



# Managing Categories

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## Managing Categories

Categories are essential, as they enable you to group equivalent products. This helps customers find their way through the variety of your catalog, and narrow down their search when looking for a specific type of product. Categories also make it easy for the customers to find and compare them (thanks to PrestaShop's product-comparison feature).

You should create a new category from the moment you have at least two products with equivalent attributes. Products in a category should be comparable, if not interchangeable. Keep this idea in mind when adding new products and creating new categories.

You may choose to not create any category, and have all products grouped into a single global category, "Home". But then customers won't be able to compare products.

You may also decide that you are not interested in the comparison feature, and would rather build your categories freely. In that case, you should disable the comparison feature: go the product preference page, and put 0 for the "Product comparison" option.

When creating a product category, you should focus on one thing: **the products in this category must be comparable** through their attributes (not their features). This is not only useful for your customers, but it is also a necessity for PrestaShop's product-comparison feature.

Categories are managed in the "Categories" page of the "Catalog" menu. This page displays a table with the currently existing categories, with the main information displayed.

In order to display sub-categories, click on the parent category or select "View" in the action menu.

ID	Name	Description	Position	Displayed
3	Women	You will find here all woman fashion collections. This category includes all the basics of your wardrobe and much more: shoes, accessories, printed t-shirts, feminine dresses, women's jeans!	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Edit

Using the icon in the "Displayed" column of the table, you can indicate the ones you want hidden from the customer by clicking on the green check-mark icon, thus turning it into a red "X" mark.

All the categories are actually sub-categories of the "Home" category.

To edit the "Home" category (or any currently selected category), click on the "Edit" button in the button bar when the table displays the root categories.

To create a new category (or a sub-category of an existing category), click on the "Add New" button from any level of categories.

CATEGORY

\* Name

Displayed  YES  NO

Parent category

Root  
 Home

Description

Image

Meta title

Meta description

Meta keywords  Add tag

\* Friendly URL

Group access

<input type="checkbox"/>	ID	Group name
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	Visitor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	Guest
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	Customer

You now have three default customer groups.  
**Visitor** - All people without a valid customer account.  
**Guest** - Customer who placed an order with the guest checkout.  
**Customer** - All people who have created an account on this site.

### Translate your categories!

Make sure to translate each field in every language that your shop supports. In order to do that, click on the language button next to the field, and choose the language in which you wish to edit the text.

First of all, you must enter a set of general information:

- **Name.** Give your category a name. Make it very short and descriptive, and choose your words wisely: your customers will rely on it when browsing your shop.
- **Displayed.** Indicate if it is "displayed" (i.e., whether or not it will be available to your customers). For example, you may want to postpone displaying a new category to your customers because you have not quite completed it.
- **Parent Category.** *Does not appear when creating a root category.* If you wish to create a subcategory belonging to a category other than the home page, choose the category under which it will appear.  
The form is the same when creating a root category or a sub-category. The only difference is that when clicking "Add New" from a sub-level of categories, PrestaShop understands that you want to create a sub-category, and therefore sets the "Parent category" option accordingly.
- **Description.** You should fill this field, because not only will it be useful to you or your employees, but some themes might also make use of it, displaying it to your customers.
- **Image.** Click on "Add file" to upload an image from your computer which will represent this category.
- **Meta title.** The title that will appear on the search engines when a request is made by a customer
- **Meta description.** A presentation of your category in just a few lines, intended to capture a customer's interest. This will appear in search results
- **Meta Keywords.** Keywords that you must define in order to have your site referenced by search engines. You can enter several of them, separated by commas, as well as expressions, which must be indicated in quotation marks.

- **Friendly URL.** Enables you to rewrite the addresses of your categories as you wish. For example, instead of having an address such as [http://www.example.com/category.php?id\\_category=3](http://www.example.com/category.php?id_category=3), you can have <http://www.example.com/123-name-of-the-category>. In this case, all you would need to do is indicate in the field marked "Friendly URL" the words that you wish to see appear instead of "name-of-the-category" separated by dashes.
- **Group access.** Restricts access to the category and its products to certain shoppers. To see these categories, your shoppers must belong to a user group. Check out the "Groups" page in the "Customers" menu for more information.
- **Root Category.** *Only appears when creating a root category.* You might want to use this new category as the new root category, instead of "Home". If so, check this option that applies.

The root category is very useful in multi-shop mode. Imagine you have 3 stores with different or partly different products and categories: you might want to use a different root category for each store.

The root category thus reflects the "home" category of each store so if you do not want to have the same products in the homepage category of each store, you need different root categories.

This way it is easier to assign categories to each store and you can have different products in the home category.

Once you have finished configuring your category, save it, and you are ready to fill it with products.

## Navigating and editing categories

The "Edit" button in the button bar enables you to edit the parent category of the currently-displayed sub-categories. This means that when you are viewing the main sub-categories, clicking the "Edit" button will enable you to edit the "Home" category.

You can click on any category in the table: this will open that category, and display all of its sub-categories. In effect, this will change the context of the interface: clicking the "Edit" button will edit the current parent category, and clicking the "Add new" button will open the category creation form with the "Parents category" option set to the current parent category.

## Importing and exporting categories

Besides the "Add new" and the "Edit" buttons, the list's button bar also features three buttons:

- **Export.** Enables you to download the list of all categories, in CSV format.
- **Import.** Opens the "Advanced Parameters > CSV Import" page, with the expect data type set to "Categories". Go to the "Understanding the Advanced Parameters" chapter to learn more about importing CSV files. You will need your CSV file to follow this format:

```
ID;Name;Description;Position;Displayed;
3;iPods;Now that you can buy movies from the iTunes Store and sync them to your iPod, the whole v
4;Accessories;Wonderful accessories for your iPod;2;1;
5;Laptops;The latest Intel processor, a bigger hard drive, plenty of memory, and even more new fe
```

The category identifier is the ID, not the category's name.

- **Refresh list.** Reloads the list of categories with all the changes that you made.

More import options are available in the "CSV Import" page of the "Advanced parameters" menu.

## Adding products to a category

In order to add a product in a category, you must open the product configuration page and go to its "Association" tab on the left. This is where you can set the categories to which the product belongs.

The "Home" category is a special category, where you can highlight/promote products from any other category by making them appear in the "Featured products" bloc. By default, you can only display 8 products in the homepage.

The "Featured products" block depends on the "Featured products on the homepage" module. If you want more (or less) products on the homepage, configure this module (from the "Modules" page in the "Modules" menu).

Note: you do not have to remove a product from its original category in order to put it on the homepage. A product can have as many categories as needed.